

APA Format Guide

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FORMAT

Paper should be double spaced, and written in Times New Roman with 12-Point Font.

TITLE

The title should be 12-point font and centered. Do not underline, bold, or add any other edits.

MARGINS

Use 1-inch margins on each side of page.

UNDERSTANDING KENYA'S POVERTY 1

Understanding Kenya's Poverty

In the midst of the booming capitol of Nairobi lies the biggest, hidden cover-up of the world: Kibera Slum. Kibera . Slum is home to roughly one to three million peoples of all nationalities and tribes.

There are approximately 2.5 million slum dwellers in about 200 "settlements" in the Nairobi area, representing 60% of the Nairobi population, but occupying only 6% of the land. Kibera is a field and valley (not quite as large as Central Park) jammed with tin huts, 8 people per hut, with urine and feces running in ruts of the rambling walking paths. (p.16)

Kibera, being densely populated, houses the trifecta of diseases, murders, rapes, and deaths among men, women and children in East Africa (Ouma,2013,p.23).

PAGE HEADER

A page header includes the title and the page number. Page number is place in the top-right corner and title of paper in the top-left corner, including the References page.

BLOCK QUOTATIONS

Quotations that are four or more lines in length need to be set apart in a block. They should be double-spaced and indented 1/2" from the set margin. The end mark should be placed before the citation.

IN-TEXT CITATIONS

In-text citations should be used after quoting, paraphrasing, or summarizing. In parentheses, write the authors last name, year, then page number.

<p>TITLE</p> <p>The title "References" should be centered with Times New Roman, 12-point font</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">UNDERSTANDING KENYA'S POVERTY 6</p> <p style="text-align: center;">References</p> <p>Johnston, Ashton and Amy. <i>Kibera Slum</i>. London: England, 1999. Print</p> <p>Kibera Centre for Legal Aide and Human Rights. "Facts." The Kibera Centre. <i>Kibera</i>. 13 September 2012.</p> <p>Lange, Joesph. "Poverty in the Third-World." <i>Journal of Historical Events</i> 46 (2012): 82-86. Print</p> <p>Ouma, Basil. "Kenya." <i>Cultures of the World</i> 10.3 (2000): n. pag. <i>Project Run</i>. Web 9 June 2013</p>	<p>ALPHABETICAL ORDER</p> <p>Arrange citations with the first word of the record.</p>
<p>HANGING INDENT</p> <p>Add a hanging indent of .5 inch after the first line of each record.</p>		

BOOK BY A SINGLE AUTHOR

Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year). Book title. Location: Publisher.

BOOK BY TWO OR MORE AUTHORS

Last name, First initial. Middle initial., Last name, First initial. Middle initial., & Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year). Book title. Location: Publisher.

ARTICLE IN A REFERENCE BOOK

Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year). Article title. In Book title (Volume number, pages). Location: Publisher.

ARTICLE IN A JOURNAL OR ELECTRONIC JOURNAL

Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year). Title of article. Journal Title, Volume, pp-pp. doi:##.#####

ARTICLE IN A MAGAZINE

Last name, First initial. Middle initial. (Year, Month Day). Article title. Magazine Title, Volume, pages.

PERSONAL INTERVIEW OR COMMUNICATION

(First initial, Last name, personal communication, Month Day, Year)